Précis: Hematologic malignancy patients have intrinsic deficits in humoral immunity that are further compounded by cancer-directed therapies, resulting in attenuated antibody responses to COVID-19 vaccination.

Predictors of Humoral Response to SARS-CoV-2 Vaccination after Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation and CAR T-cell Therapy


Précis: Immune recovery post–cellular therapies is an important predictor of response to the anti–SARS-CoV-2 vaccine and can be used to guide timing of primary vaccination, as well as booster vaccine, after therapy.

Integrative Genomic Analysis of Pediatric Myeloid-Related Acute Leukemias Identifies Novel Subtypes and Prognostic Indicators

M. Fornerod, J. Ma, S. Noort, Y. Liu, M.P. Walsh, L. Shi, S. Nance, Y. Liu, Y. Wang, G. Song, T. Lamprecht, J. Easton, H.L. Mulder, D. Yergeau, J. Myers, J.L. Kamens, E.A. Obeng, M. Pigazzi, M. Jarosova, C. Kelaidi, S. Polychronopoulou, J.K. Lamba, S.D. Baker, J.E. Rubnitz; D. Reinhardt; for the Berlin-Frankfurt-Munster Study Group (BFM); M.M. van den Heuvel-Eibrink; for the Dutch Children's Oncology Group (DCOG); F. Locatelli; for the Associazione Italiana di Ematologia e Oncologia Pediatrica (AIEOP); H. Hasle; for the Nordic Society for Pediatric Hematology and Oncology (NOPHO); J.M. Klco, J.R. Downing, J. Zhang, S. Pounds, C.M. Zwaan; for the Dutch Children's Oncology Group (DCOG); and T.A. Gruber; for St. Jude Children's Research Hospital Study Group (SJCRH)

Précis: Integrating somatic mutation analysis and gene expression profiling distinguishes pediatric AML subtypes with differential prognoses and clinical risks.
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Blood cancer patients are among the most vulnerable to COVID-19 infection. In this issue, two clinical studies from Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center show they may also be among the least protected by the vaccines. On page 568, Chung et al. report low antibody titers and even lower neutralizing activity among 551 patients with leukemia, lymphoma, and myeloma as compared to healthy controls. Venetoclax, kinase inhibitors, and B-cell antigen–targeting therapies further cripple vaccine-elicited immunity. On page 577, Tamari et al. show that immune recovery after cellular therapies of hematologic cancers correlates with response to COVID-19 vaccines. In a pooled data analysis of these and other studies, Ribas et al. (page 562) conclude that hematologic cancer patients have impaired antibody response to vaccination and boosters, and call for public health measures to protect this vulnerable group. Among the recommendations is to give booster vaccine doses to patient's caregivers and household members. The cover image illustrates how this strategy can prevent viral spread to and from patients with blood cancer. Artwork by Katie Vicari.
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BLOOD CANCER DISCOVERY

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